

¹ Due to late changes to the 2008 data set, the 2008 estimates in this figure will not match the estimates of the previously released Characteristics of Same-sex Couples: 2008.

For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions in the American Community Survey, see: https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech-docs/accuracy/ACS Accuracy of Data 2021.pdf>

The Census Bureau has reviewed this data product to ensure appropriate access, use, and disclosure avoidance protection of the confidential source data used to produce this product (Data Management System (DMS) number: P-001-000001262, Disclosure Review Board (DRB) approval number: CBDRB-FY22-SEHSD003-052).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2019, 2021 American Community Survey 1-year data files

² The Census Bureau did not release its standard 2020 ACS 1-year estimates because of the impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. For more information, see: https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes/2021-02.html.

³ For information on how data collection, editing, and release procedures for same-sex households have changed over time, see: https://www.census.gov/library/visualizations/2020/demo/the context and evolution of data collection for same sex married couple households.html>

⁴ For information regarding the implementation of the revised relationship to householder question on the ACS beginning in 2019, see: https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2022/demo/SEHSD-wp2022-20.html